

**CHAPTER**  
**25**

**GUIDED READING** *Reforming the Industrial World*

**Section 4**

**A. Determining Main Ideas** As you read about the age of reforms, take notes to answer the questions about the ideas of the philosophers and reformers of the Industrial Revolution.

The Economic Philosophers	What were the basic ideas of each philosopher?
1. Adam Smith	
2. Thomas Malthus	
3. David Ricardo	

The Social Reformers	How did each reformer try to correct the ills of industrialization?
4. John Stuart Mill	
5. Robert Owen	
6. Charles Fourier and Henri de Saint-Simon	
7. Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels	
8. William Wilberforce	
9. Jane Addams	
10. Horace Mann	

**B. Analyzing Motives** On the back of this paper, explain why workers formed unions. Include the following terms in your writing.

- laissez faire          union          collective bargaining          strike**